

Fact Sheet on MOLDOVA

Map



Flag

GENERAL	
Official Name	Moldova
Capital	Chisinau
Area	33,843 km ²
Population	2.4 million (Census 2024)
Age profile (2025)	0-14 years: 19.2% 15-64 years: 62.7% 65 years and over: 18.1%
Life expectancy (2024)	Total population: 71,9 years; Male: 67,5 years; Female: 76,4 years (2025 est.)
Languages	Romanian, also called Moldovan (official) 76,5%,

	Russian (11,3%), Ukrainian (5,5%), Gagauz (4,1%) and Bulgarian 1,6% (2014 census)
Ethnic groups	Moldovan 75.1%, Romanian 7%, Ukrainian 6.6%, Gagauz 4.6%, Russian 4.1% and Bulgarian 1.9% (2014 census)
Religions	Orthodox 90,14%; Protestant 0,9%; Jehovah's Witnesses 0,62%; 7th Day Adventist 0,32%; Catholic 0,1%; Old Believer 0,09%; other 7,83% (including Islam, Judaism, Agnostic etc.)
Currency	Moldovan leu
GDP (2025)	USD 20.34 billion
GDP Growth Rate	1.90% (2025), 0.90% (2024); 2.40% (2023); 2.9% (2022); 5.5% (2021)
Unemployment	3.8% (2025) ,4.0% (2024) ;3.1% (2023) ;3.2% (2022) ;3.8% (2021)
Forest cover	11.8 % (2020 est.)
CO2 emission per capita (2023)	3.3 metric tonnes(2023 est.)
Tourist arrival	90,000 (2025); 504.000 (2023) ;162.000 (2022);178.000 (2021);
Internet penetration (2025)	84%
Mobile phones connections (2025)	3.57 million active connections; percent of population: 128%
Urbanization (2024)	46,4%
Moldova's Global Exports (2025)	US\$ 3.78 billion
Moldova's Global Imports (2025)	US\$ 10.92 billion
Main trade partners of Moldova	Main export partners: Romania (28.6%), Ukraine (16.6 %), Italy (7.6%), Turkey (7%), Germany (5.3%), Russia (4.4%) Main import partners: Romania [mineral oil & machinery], Ukraine [oil, seeds, wood], Russia [oil and gas], Germany, Italy, China, Turkey and Poland
Political	
Political Structure	A multiparty democracy, PM head of govt, Parliament has 101 members elected for a 4year term, President, designates a candidate for PM. In June 2022, Moldova has been granted EU candidate status by the European Parliament
Head of State	President H.E. Ms. Maia Sandu since 24 December 2020
Head of Government (Prime	Prime Minister H.E.Mr. Alexandru Munteanu, since November, 2025

Minister)	
Minister for Foreign Affairs	H.E. Mr. Mihai Popșoi since January 2024
Bilateral	
Bilateral trade with Moldova	US\$ 12.58 million (2020-21) US\$ 9.12 million (2021-22) US\$ 15.89 million (2022-2023) US\$ 16.75 million (2023-2024) US\$ 11.59 million (2024-2025)
Indian Exports to Moldova	US\$ 9.03 million (2021-22) US\$ 11.96 million (2022-23) US\$ 12.51 million (2023-2024) US\$ 10.39 million (2024-2025) US\$ 10.86 million (2025-2026)
Indian Imports from Moldova	US\$ 0.09 million (2021-22) US\$ 3.93 million (2022-23) US\$ 4.24 million (2023-2024) US\$ 1.20 million (2024-2025) US\$ 0.31 million (2025-2026)
Moldova's main products of Export to India in 2025	Main articles of Indian imports from Moldova include a variety of products such as animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products, prepared edible fats, and animal or vegetable waxes, Cereals, optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus, along with their parts and accessories
Moldova's main products of Import from India in 2025	Major articles of export to Moldova include a wide range of products. These encompass drugs and pharmaceutical products, engineering goods, ceramic products and glassware, organic and inorganic chemicals etc.
Indian Community	Total: Around 2000., including approx. 1800 students (mostly medical students)

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